

Human Trafficking 101

- Dispelling the Myths -

Legal Notice:

© Copyright 2017 Dignity Health. This work is licensed under the Creative Commons Attribution-NonCommercial-ShareAlike 4.0 International License. To view a copy of this license, visit <http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-nc-sa/4.0/>. This work is provided without any express or implied warranties including, but not limited to, implied warranties of merchantability, fitness for a particular purpose, and non-infringement.



Holly Gibbs and Philip Brown



DignityHealth.org/human-trafficking-response

© Copyright 2017 Dignity Health and its licensors.

Introduction

Human trafficking is crime based on **exploitation**¹

Anyone can become victim.

International Labor Organization (ILO) estimates:²

- **20+ million victims worldwide**
- **55% are women and girls**



Child laborer at carpet loom, Uttar Pradesh, India (ArtWorks for Freedom)



© Copyright 2017 Dignity Health and its licensors.

Many Forms of Exploitation Worldwide



Organ trafficking in Philippines (“Tales from Organ Trade” by Associated Producers Ltd)

Child soldiers in Uganda, **child brides** in India, **sex trafficking** of women and children in Thailand.⁴

Forced labor & human trafficking fuel **\$150 billion industry worldwide**.³ **How can WE make a difference?**



© Copyright 2017 Dignity Health and its licensors.

Healthcare and Human Trafficking



Healthcare professionals come in contact with trafficked persons.

2017 survey report:⁵

- Surveyed **labor** and sex trafficking survivors
- Over half reported **healthcare encounter** during victimization
- Nearly 97% received **no information** about human trafficking

Medical care providers too often unprepared to identify victims.

Dignity Health changing this reality!



5

© Copyright 2017 Dignity Health and its licensors.

Hello humankindness

Dignity Health, with Dignity Health Foundation, launched program to identify trafficked persons in healthcare and assist with victim-centered, trauma-informed care.

Aligns with **core mission and values**:

- Deliver **compassionate**, high quality, affordable health services
- **Serve and advocate** for our sisters and brothers who are poor, disenfranchised
- **Partner with others** in community to improve quality of life



6

© Copyright 2017 Dignity Health and its licensors.

Understanding Human Trafficking

Learning objectives:

- Recognize **myths/ misconceptions**
- Identify **three victim populations**
- Identify **high-risk populations**
- **Know what to do**



Child of indentured family working in brickworks, Uttar Pradesh, India (ArtWorks for Freedom)



7

© Copyright 2017 Dignity Health and its licensors.

Myth #1: Human trafficking only happens overseas.



© Copyright 2017 Dignity Health and its licensors.

Shyima Hall's Story

Every country is affected, including **United States**⁶

- Sold into slavery by parents, in Egypt, age 8
- Moved/forced into domestic servitude
- Cooked, cleaned, cared for children 12+ hours daily
- Forced to wash clothes in bucket, slept in garage

Age 12, recovered by law enforcement.



Hidden Girl: True Story of Modern-Day Child Slave by Shyima Hall with Lisa Wysocky (Simon & Schuster)



© Copyright 2017 Dignity Health and its licensors.

National Statistics on Human Trafficking

National HT Hotline: Human trafficking reported **in all 50 states, D.C.**⁷ 2016 Statistics:

- **Arizona:** 151 reports of human trafficking, 44 underage victims⁸
- **California:** 1,323 reports of human trafficking, 402 underage victims⁹
- **Nevada:** 161 reports of human trafficking, 50 underage victims¹⁰



Areas affected by human trafficking, 2014 (Polaris, national anti-trafficking organization, operates National Hotline)



10

© Copyright 2017 Dignity Health and its licensors.

Trafficking Victims Protections Act (TVPA)

Federal legislation outlaws:

- Sex trafficking
- Labor trafficking

Commercial sex: sex act in which something of value is exchanged (e.g. money, drugs, survival needs).¹¹

THE A-M-P MODEL		
Action	Means*	Purpose
Induce Recruits Harbors Transports Provides or Obtains	Force Fraud or Coercion	Commercial Sex <i>(Sex Trafficking)</i> or Labor/Services <i>(Labor Trafficking)</i>

*Minors induced into commercial sex are human trafficking victims—regardless if force, fraud, or coercion is present.

AMP Model (National HT Hotline)



11

© Copyright 2017 Dignity Health and its licensors.

Angela Guanzon's Story

Angela **recruited** from Philippines to work in nursing facility

- Passport confiscated
- Told she owed \$12,000
- Restricted from leaving work facility
- Slept on floor
- Threatened, forced to work with little pay

After two years, Angela recovered by law enforcement.¹² Examples of A-M-P in her story? Questions?



Angela is member of National Survivor Network, program created by CAST in Los Angeles, CA. (Photo courtesy of Angela Guanzon, Leslie Menocal, and Runaway Girl, Inc.)



12

© Copyright 2017 Dignity Health and its licensors.

Force, Fraud, and Coercion

Force can involve physical restraint, physical harm

Fraud involves false promises regarding employment, wages, working conditions

Coercion can involve threats against **any person**, abuse/threatened abuse of legal process¹³



© Copyright 2017 Dignity Health and its licensors.

EXCEPTION: Sex Trafficking of Children/Youth

Force, fraud, coercion NOT required in cases involving minors (<18) induced to perform **commercial sex**

- Minors easier to manipulate
- Sex traffickers **lure** minors into relationships or **running away from home** with false promises of new, glamorous life



(Photo Source: Truckers Against Trafficking; Photo Credit: Sherry Dooley)

© Copyright 2017 Dignity Health and its licensors.

Three Victim Populations

TVPA: Three victim populations of criminal human trafficking

- Any minor (<18) induced to perform commercial sex **under any circumstance**
- Any adult induced to perform commercial sex **via force, fraud, coercion**
- Anyone, **of any age**, induced to perform labor/services via force, fraud, coercion. Labor trafficking includes **debt bondage** (Angela's story), **forced labor**, and **involuntary child labor** (Shyima's story).

If you suspect a person falls in one of these categories, call the **National HT Hotline: 1-888-373-7888**



15

© Copyright 2017 Dignity Health and its licensors.

Myth #2: Only foreign nationals are trafficked in the United States.



© Copyright 2017 Dignity Health and its licensors.

U.S. Citizens Are Also Trafficked in the United States



Carissa Phelps, Founder of Runaway Girl
(Photo: Viking Books)¹⁴



Tina Frundt, Founder of Courtney's House
(Photo: LisaKristine.com)

2016: Over 7,500 tips reported; at least 2,075 involved **U.S. citizen victims**, lawful permanent residents.¹⁵

OVC Video: <https://youtu.be/NxBilNt-PiU>



17

© Copyright 2017 Dignity Health and its licensors.

Myth #3: Human trafficking and human smuggling are the same crime.



© Copyright 2017 Dignity Health and its licensors.

Human Trafficking Is NOT Human Smuggling

Human trafficking **NOT** same crime as human smuggling

- Human trafficking is violation of someone's **human rights**
- Human smuggling is violation of country's immigration laws

Example: Angela recruited to USA via legal work visa



Homeland Security defines human smuggling as "importation of people into USA involving deliberate evasion of immigration laws."¹⁶

© Copyright 2017 Dignity Health and its licensors.

Undocumented Immigrants Are Vulnerable Population

Undocumented immigrants are often **victims of crime**

- Any immigrant (regardless of legal status) can be vulnerable if lacking in support/resources
- **Traffickers often target vulnerable immigrants** with whom they can communicate, build trust, share similar ethnicity

TVPA authorizes federally-funded benefits/services for foreign national victims, same extent as refugees.¹⁷



(Photo: Alexander A. Kataytsev / Shutterstock)

CLINICIANS: Watch for unusual infectious diseases

© Copyright 2017 Dignity Health and its licensors.

Myth #4: Sex trafficking could never occur in legal business settings like strip clubs.



© Copyright 2017 Dignity Health and its licensors.

Sex Trafficking Can Occur in Legal Business Settings

Regardless of location, anyone induced to perform commercial sex or labor via **force, fraud, coercion** may be victim of human trafficking.

- **Strip clubs**
- **Pornography**
- **Escort services**

Additional reading: Annie Lobert's memoir, *Fallen: Out of Sex Industry & Into Arms of Savior*, tells true account of human trafficking via escort services



22

© Copyright 2017 Dignity Health and its licensors.

Myth #5: Everyone engaging in prostitution is doing so by choice.



© Copyright 2017 Dignity Health and its licensors.

Lack of Options Versus an Actual Choice

Many turn to commercial sex due to **lack of options**:

Vulnerable persons:

- Homeless person seeking shelter
- Addicted person seeking drugs/alcohol
- Single mother seeking financial help

May not be a victim of criminal sex trafficking but may need **resources**.



COMMUNITY ACTION: Support community resources that serve vulnerable populations. This is **first line of defense** against exploitation, including human trafficking.



24

© Copyright 2017 Dignity Health and its licensors.

Sex Workers Are a Vulnerable Population

Men, women in commercial sex industry often targeted

- Leah Rogers targeted by violent pimp **while working in strip club**. Posed as boyfriend, **lured** Leah to another state, **forced** to prostitute. For 3 years, Leah was **beaten, terrorized**, even while pregnant.
- Those in **illegal commercial sex** industry also targeted. Gang traffickers known to **abduct** persons in street prostitution, **force** to work under gang's control.¹⁸



Game Over: Story Behind a Sex-Trafficking Victim by Leah Rogers
(Publisher: Indie League Records, I Am Leah Rogers)

25



© Copyright 2017 Dignity Health and its licensors.

Refrain from Passing Judgment



Many survivors describe feeling so **stigmatized** they felt **unable to reach out for help**.

Keep in mind: Use of **force, fraud, coercion** may not always be apparent or visible to others, including health professionals.



26

© Copyright 2017 Dignity Health and its licensors.

An Example of Coercion: Wendy Barnes' Story



Wendy with her daughter,
Latasha

In her memoir, *And Life Continues: Sex Trafficking and My Journey to Freedom*, Wendy Barnes describes years under control of violent pimp who was sentenced to life in prison. Excerpt:¹⁹

Whenever I would attempt to break up with him..., the threats toward my family would begin...

"I know where your mother lives, and I know where she works..."

Do you want to be responsible for her house getting burned down...

If you take my kids, I'll cut the brake lines on your mother's car."

 Dignity Health

27

© Copyright 2017 Dignity Health and its licensors.

Myth #6: Victims of human trafficking
will reach out for help.

 Dignity Health.

© Copyright 2017 Dignity Health and its licensors.

Victims Often Do NOT Self-Identify as Victims

Victims may not ask for help²¹

- May **blame** themselves
- Youth may view commercial sex work as **survival** to escape abuse/neglect in home
- Due to prior abuse, **may not see difference between healthy** and abusive/exploitative relationship



Statistic: 2001 study from University of Pennsylvania estimates **100,000 children** in America are victims of sex trafficking each year.²²

Youth may lie about age or use false identification



29

© Copyright 2017 Dignity Health and its licensors.

Victims May Not Know Their Rights

Foreign national victims **may not speak English**, may not know **rights** in America.

- May be **threatened, intimidated**
- May feel **legally/morally** obligated to serve contract

U.S. Department of State created video/pamphlet to explain rights, protections, resources to temporary employees. Available in multiple languages online.²³



30

© Copyright 2017 Dignity Health and its licensors.

Myth #7: Only women and girls are victims of sex trafficking.



© Copyright 2017 Dignity Health and its licensors.

Boys Are Also Vulnerable to Sex Trafficking

Men/boys at risk. Traffickers often target young people **living on streets**.²⁴

- 380,000 youth experience homelessness annually
- 50,000 youth sleep on street six months or more

Large proportion of homeless youth identify as LGBTQ, making this an additional risk factor. Studies: 1 in 5 homeless youth identify as LGBTQ.²⁵



Survivor, LGBTQ advocate Nikolaos Al-Khadra advocates for homeless/runaway youth and male victims of sex trafficking (Photo taken by Amy Andrews, Survivors Consultation Network)



32

© Copyright 2017 Dignity Health and its licensors.

Myth #8: Child sex trafficking could never occur in *my* community.



© Copyright 2017 Dignity Health and its licensors.

Child Sex Trafficking: In Our Own Backyard

- 2014 federal law enforcement sting: 281 pimps arrested, 168 minors recovered. Includes **27 minors from California**: 10 from **Los Angeles**, 9 from **Sacramento**, 2 from **San Diego**, 6 from **San Francisco**.²⁶
- Melvin Baldwin-Green, Jr. arrested, abducted 16yo from **Sacramento**, forced her to prostitute in **Redding**.²⁷
- FBI works with **Phoenix-area** police during Super Bowl. **Valley agencies** recover juvenile victims, aged 13 to 17.²⁸
- FBI conducts 3-day sweep to recover prostituted youth, 2013. Out of 76 cities, **San Francisco** had highest number of youth recovered, also had highest number of pimps arrested.²⁹
- Following FBI's 9th annual "Operation Cross Country", countrywide sweep to identify child victims of CSEC*, FBI announces recovery of 7 underage victims in **Las Vegas**.³⁰



*Commercial sexual exploitation of children (CSEC) often used interchangeably with *child sex trafficking*

34

© Copyright 2017 Dignity Health and its licensors.

Child Sex Trafficking: In Our Own Backyard

- FBI works with police in **Central California** to recover CSEC* victims in Clovis, Fresno, and **Merced**. Effort results in recovery of 11 children, 6 pimps arrested.³¹
- Report: **Los Angeles County** DA's Office files 2,188 cases of CSEC* between 2000 – 2010.³²
- Donte Ford, 22 & Joseph Packard, 20, plead guilty to sex trafficking minor in **Bakersfield, CA**.³³
- Rolando Ramirez, 34 & Graciela Vasquez, 23, arrested for sex trafficking 15yo girl in **Oxnard, CA**.³⁴
- Felony warrant issued for Marcale Emon Alexander, 34, for sex trafficking "numerous young girls and women" in **Santa Maria, CA**.³⁵
- 17-year-old female found murdered in **Yorba Linda, CA**, wealthy suburb in **Orange County**. Known runaway, victim of sex trafficking.³⁶

**Commercial sexual exploitation of children (CSEC) often used interchangeably with child sex trafficking*



35

© Copyright 2017 Dignity Health and its licensors.

Child Sex Trafficking: Community Risk Factors

Factors increase risk of crossing paths with sex trafficker:³⁷

- **Presence of illegal commercial sex** (street prostitution, prostitution at truck stops)
- **Presence of legal commercial sex** (strip clubs, escort services)
- **Presence of transient male population** (business and bachelor party destinations, major sporting events, military bases)
- **High transit areas**



- **Proximity to truck stops**
- **Proximity to international borders**
- **Presence of gangs / gang activity**
- **Homeless youth culture**



36

© Copyright 2017 Dignity Health and its licensors.

Unsupervised Access to Internet

A predator can reach a child **anywhere** via Internet. Gang leader Justin Strom used Facebook to find victims.

- One victim said she was normal high school student; had friends, played soccer, but Justin ‘brainwashed’ her into believing sex with men for money was normal
- She ate dinner at home, ‘turned tricks at night’. Slid into addiction, dropped out of school, attempted suicide

Justin Strom sentenced to 40yrs, others also convicted.³⁸



Additional reading: *Walking Prey: How America's Youth are Vulnerable to Sex Slavery* offers in-depth analysis of sex trafficking of children/youth in America

© Copyright 2017 Dignity Health and its licensors.

Myth #9: All sex traffickers are stereotypical “pimps”.

© Copyright 2017 Dignity Health and its licensors.

Anyone Can Be a Trafficker

A trafficker can be anyone: family member, friend, acquaintance. **Not exclusive to pimps, gang members.**

37yo mother convicted of selling 7 and 14yo daughters for sex at hotels, truck stops in Nebraska.³⁹ Only one case among many involving mothers, fathers, step-parents, grandparents.⁴⁰

Red flags may be similar to **child abuse.**



© Copyright 2017 Dignity Health and its licensors.

Traffickers Can Be Young and Very Approachable



Victor Moreno-Hernandez, 28, sentenced to 30 years for selling 13yo girl for sex multiple times out of strip club in Oregon (KPTV, 2013).⁴¹ Photo used with permission from Washington County Sheriff's Office.

When we hear *pimp*, we often think stereotypical pimp.

“Pimping” has become so accepted (even glamorized in media) that **many men, boys want to become pimps. This is especially true for gangs** as it’s considered easier to sell person for sex than to sell drugs/guns.

A drug/gun can be sold only once. **Person can be sold over and over again.**



40

© Copyright 2017 Dignity Health and its licensors.

Victims May Be Branded With Tattoos



Victims may be **branded** with tattoos, markings to signify “ownership” by pimp/gang.

- “property of”
- trafficker’s street name, initials
- dollar signs, gold coins, crowns, diamonds, tokens of value
- *Daddy, Bottom Girl, The Life, The Game*

CLINICIANS: May present with signs of **assault** or **violence**.

Tattoos can vary according to pimp, gang, region.



41

© Copyright 2017 Dignity Health and its licensors.

A “Bottom Girl” May Pose as Friend

Bottom girl serves as “assistant” to pimp/gang:

- Recruits/trains new victims
- Collects money
- Transports victims

Some acting out of fear, others criminal intent. **Any companion could be threat to victim’s safety.**

Victims often moved from city to city, may be forced to recite inconsistent/scripted history.



© Copyright 2017 Dignity Health and its licensors.

Myth #10: Human trafficking refers only to sex trafficking.



© Copyright 2017 Dignity Health and its licensors.

Labor Trafficking in America

Labor trafficking often gets less exposure in media. Red flags:

- Foreign national victims often **lured** to America (via smuggling, legal work visas) with **false job promises**
- Victims often forced to work **12+ hours per day**, 7 days per week
- Victims **may not be allowed to leave work premises**, often forced to sleep on floor, cot in back of business
- Victims of **domestic servitude** often forced to sleep in home; victims in **traveling sales crews** may be forced to sleep in van
- Victims may not be in control of identification (especially **passports, work visas** for foreign nationals)

© Copyright 2017 Dignity Health and its licensors.

Labor Trafficking Can Occur in Any Industry



Domestic work, agriculture, hospitality, fishing industry, massage parlors, nail salons, hair braiding salons, restaurants, construction sites, janitorial work, panhandling rings, door-to-door sales.



(Photos provided by Polaris/National HT Hotline)

 Dignity Health

45

© Copyright 2017 Dignity Health and its licensors.

Labor Exploitation Versus Labor Trafficking

A victim of **labor exploitation** may not be victim of **labor trafficking**. Example: If nail salon owner pays less than minimum wage, then worker may be victim of exploitation and can file complaint with Labor Department.

If owner uses **force, fraud, coercion** to **induce** worker to remain in position, then worker may be victim of trafficking.



 Dignity Health

46

© Copyright 2017 Dignity Health and its licensors.

Survivors and Thrivers



There are organizations across America that specialize in offering **shelter, services** to victims of human trafficking. With appropriate care and community resource connections, we can ensure trafficked persons overcome and become thriving members of society. There is **HOPE**.



Empowered survivors (CAST) 47

© Copyright 2017 Dignity Health and its licensors.

Know What to Do.



© Copyright 2017 Dignity Health and its licensors.

If You Observe Red Flags of Human Trafficking

National Human Trafficking Hotline is available 24/7 to report suspicion, seek support, inquire about local resources:

1-888-373-7888

Hotline specialists speak English & Spanish with access to 200+ languages using a 24-hour tele-interpreting service.



49

© Copyright 2017 Dignity Health and its licensors.

Contact Info

Holly Austin Gibbs

HT Response Program Director, Dignity Health

Holly.Gibbs@DignityHealth.org

Philip Brown

Director of Emergency Services, Mercy Medical Center Merced

Philip.Brown@DignityHealth.org

DignityHealth.org/human-trafficking-response



50

© Copyright 2017 Dignity Health and its licensors.

References and Notes (1)

1. UN General Assembly, *Protocol to Prevent, Suppress and Punish Trafficking in Persons, Especially Women and Children, Supplementing the United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime*, 15 November 2000, available at: <http://www.refworld.org/docid/4720706c0.html> (accessed October 18, 2015)
2. International Labour Organization, *New ILO Global Estimate of Forced Labour: 20.9 million victims*, http://www.ilo.org/global/about-the-ilo/newsroom/news/WCMS_182109/lang-en/index.htm (accessed October 18, 2015)
3. Ibid.
4. Kasirye, Rogers *Rapid assessment report on trafficking of children into worst forms of child labour*, including child soldiers in Uganda: a study conducted in the districts of Busia, Pader, Kalangala Masaka and Kampala as part of IPEC TBP preparatory activities [elaborated by Rogers Kasirye]; International Labour Office; ILO International Programme on the Elimination of Child Labour - Geneva: ILO, 2007; PBS NewsHour Extra, *Bride Shortage in India Sends Girls Far from Home to Marry*, http://www.pbs.org/newshour/extra/daily_videos/bride-shortage-india-sends-girls-far-home-marry/ (accessed October 30, 2015); Sophie Brown, *Tackling Thailand's human trafficking problem*, CNN, June 21, 2014, <http://www.cnn.com/2014/06/20/world/asia/thailand-trafficking-report/> (accessed October 30, 2015)
5. Maureen McKinney, "Hospitals train staff to spot victims of human trafficking", ModernHealthcare.com, June 20, 2015, <http://www.modernhealthcare.com/article/20150620/MAGAZINE/306209987> (accessed October 18, 2015)



51

© Copyright 2017 Dignity Health and its licensors.

References and Notes (2)

6. United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime, *Human Trafficking FAQs*, [http://www.unodc.org/unodc/en/human-trafficking/faqs.html#Which countries are affected by human trafficking](http://www.unodc.org/unodc/en/human-trafficking/faqs.html#Which%20countries%20are%20affected%20by%20human%20trafficking) (accessed October 30, 2015)
7. Polaris, *Human Trafficking*, <https://www.polarisproject.org/human-trafficking/overview> (accessed October 18, 2015)
8. Trafficking Resource Center, *Arizona*, <http://traffickingresourcecenter.org/state/arizona> (accessed March 9, 2016)
9. Trafficking Resource Center, *California*, <http://traffickingresourcecenter.org/state/california> (accessed March 9, 2016)
10. Trafficking Resource Center, *Nevada*, <http://traffickingresourcecenter.org/state/nevada> (accessed March 9, 2016)
11. PL 106-386: *Victims of Trafficking and Violence Act of 2000* was broken down into three divisions: the Trafficking Victims Protection Act (TVPA), the Violence Against Women Act (VAWA), and Miscellaneous Provisions, <http://www.state.gov/documents/organization/10492.pdf>
12. Email correspondence between Angela Guanzon and Holly Gibbs, Patient Care Services Program Director, Dignity Health, November 22, 2015



52

© Copyright 2017 Dignity Health and its licensors.

References and Notes (3)

13. Department of Health and Human Services (HHS), *Human Trafficking*, http://www.acf.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/orr/fact_sheet_human_trafficking_english.pdf (accessed October 18, 2015)
14. Carissa Phelps, author of *Runaway Girl: Escaping Life on the Streets* (See www.CarissaPhelps.com; Photo credit: Viking Books); Tina Frundt, Founder of Courtney's House (See www.courtneyshouse.org/); Photo credit: Lisa Kristine, LisaKristine.com)
15. Trafficking Resource Center, *Hotline Statistics*, <http://traffickingresourcecenter.org/states> (accessed March 9, 2016)
16. U.S. Department of Homeland Security, "Trafficking vs. Smuggling", Blue Campaign, http://www.ice.gov/doclib/news/library/factsheets/pdf/ht_tipcard_blue-campaign-june_2013.pdf (accessed October 18, 2015)
17. To learn more, please see *Services Available to Victims of Human Trafficking*, U.S. Department of Health & Human Services, May 2012 edition https://www.acf.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/orr/trafficking-services_0.pdf (accessed October 30, 2015)
18. Holly Austin Smith, *Walking Prey: How America's Youth are Vulnerable to Sex Slavery* (New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2014), 122-123
19. Wendy Barnes, *And Life Continues: Sex Trafficking and My Journey to Freedom* (United States: CreateSpace Independent Publishing Platform, 2015), 150.

© Copyright 2017 Dignity Health and its licensors.

References and Notes (4)

20. Additional sources for red flags: "Human Trafficking: What Medical Personnel Need to Know 2013", Harise Stein, MD; "WHAT YOU NEED TO KNOW SEX TRAFFICKING AND SEXUAL EXPLOITATION A TRAINING TOOL FOR HEALTH CARE PROVIDERS ", Arizona State University, School of Social Work; "What You Need to Know A Training Tool for Mental Health Providers", Arizona State University, School of Social Work; Human Trafficking: What is the Role of the Health Care Provider? (Journal of Applied Research on Children: Informing Policy for Children at Risk, Volume 2, Issue 1 Human Trafficking, Patricia A. Crane and Melissa Moreno); "Uncovering the Truth: Identifying Sexually Exploited Youth in a Health Setting", Global Health Promise, ECPAT-USA, and GEMS.
21. Holly Austin Smith, *Walking Prey: How America's Youth are Vulnerable to Sex Slavery* (New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2014), 24
22. Polaris, *Human Trafficking*, <https://www.polarisproject.org/human-trafficking/overview>, (accessed October 18, 2015)
23. U.S. Department of State, "Rights and Protections for Temporary Workers", U.S. Visas, <https://travel.state.gov/content/travel/en/us-visas/visa-information-resources/temporary-workers.html> (accessed December 13, 2017)

References and Notes (5)

24. National Alliance to End Homelessness (NAEH), *Youth*, <http://www.endhomelessness.org/pages/youth> (accessed October 18, 2015)
25. NAEH, *Explainer: Questions and Answers on Homelessness Policy and Research*, <http://www.f2f.ca.gov/res/pdf/NationalApproach.pdf> (accessed October 18, 2015)
26. “Sex trafficking bust saves 27 California minors”, CalCoastNews.com, June 24, 2014, <http://calcoastnews.com/2014/06/sex-trafficking-bust-saves-27-california-minors/> (accessed October 18, 2015)
27. “Kidnapped Sacramento Teen Rescued From Sex Trafficking In Redding”, CBS 13, May 15, 2014, <http://sacramento.cbslocal.com/2014/05/15/kidnapped-sacramento-teen-rescued-from-sex-trafficking-in-redding/> (accessed October 18, 2015)
28. Federal Bureau of Investigation, Phoenix Division, “Super Bowl Sex Trafficking Operation”, press release, February 18, 2015, <https://www.fbi.gov/phoenix/press-releases/2015/super-bowl-sex-trafficking-operation> (accessed October 18, 2015)
29. Pete Yost, “Child prostitution bust – S.F. FBI office has most children rescued”, July 29, 2013, <http://www.sfgate.com/news/article/Child-prostitution-bust-S-F-FBI-office-has-4693456.php> (accessed October 18, 2015)

References and Notes (6)

30. Federal Bureau of Investigation, Las Vegas Division, “FBI Announces Results of Nationwide Human Trafficking Operation”, press release, October 14, 2015 <https://www.fbi.gov/lasvegas/press-releases/2015/fbi-announces-results-of-nationwide-human-trafficking-operation> (accessed October 18, 2015)
31. Federal Bureau of Investigation, Sacramento Division, “FBI Announces Results of Nationwide Human Trafficking Operation”, press release, October 13, 2015, <https://www.fbi.gov/sacramento/press-releases/2015/fbi-announces-results-of-nationwide-human-trafficking-operation> (accessed October 18, 2015)
32. Wallin & Klarich, *Los Angeles County’s “First Step” in Helping Young Sex Trafficking Victims*, Southern California Defense Blog, February 24, 2014, <http://www.southerncaliforniadefenseblog.com/2014/02/los-angeles-countys-first-step.html#fn2> (accessed October 18, 2015)
33. “Two men who were charged with human trafficking sentenced in plea deal”, The Bakersfield Californian, March 5, 2014, <http://www.bakersfield.com/news/2014/03/05/two-men-who-were-charged-with-human-trafficking-sentenced-in-plea-deal.html> (accessed October 18, 2015)
34. Tracey Lehr, “Police Arrest Two In Sex Trafficking Case Involving 15-Year-Old Girl”, KEYT, December 24, 2013, <http://www.keyt.com/news/police-arrest-two-in-sex-trafficking-case-involving-15yearold-girl/23059484> (accessed October 18, 2015)

© Copyright 2017 Dignity Health and its licensors.

References and Notes (7)

35. "Police Looking For Suspect in Santa Maria Human Trafficking Case", KEYT, June 16, 2015, <http://www.keyt.com/news/Police-Looking-For-Suspect-in-Santa-Maria-Human-Trafficking-Case/33608872> (accessed October 18, 2015)
36. "Runaway prostitute, 17, stabbed to death in wealth Orange County neighborhood, man arrested", Daily Breeze, February 6, 2014, <http://www.dailybreeze.com/article/LI/20140206/NEWS/140209609> (accessed November 3, 2015)
37. Holly Austin Smith, *Walking Prey: How America's Youth are Vulnerable to Sex Slavery* (New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2014), 45-57
38. Ibid., 57
39. "Mother Convicted of Prostituting Her Daughters In Nebraska Gets More Jail Time", Huffington Post, February 7, 2013, http://www.huffingtonpost.com/2013/02/07/mother-convicted-of-prostituting-her-daughters_n_2637956.html (accessed October 18, 2015)
40. Holly Austin Smith, *Walking Prey: How America's Youth are Vulnerable to Sex Slavery* (New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2014), 121-122

© Copyright 2017 Dignity Health and its licensors.

References and Notes (8)

41. "BOLI complaint alleges sexual exploitation of minors at Stars Cabaret", KPTV-KPDX Broadcasting Corporation, August 12, 2015 <http://www.kptv.com/story/29772027/boli-complaint-alleges-sexual-exploitation-of-minors-at-stars-cabaret> (accessed October 18, 2015)